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الربا

وعلاقته بالممارسات المصرفية

والبنوك الإسلامية



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جمال الربا

الربا

وعلاقته بالممارسات المصرفية

والبنوك الإسلامية

جمال البنا

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أي جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أي
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقي محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

فهرس

فهرس ٣ -

مقدمة ٤ -

الفصل الأول

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الفصل الأول

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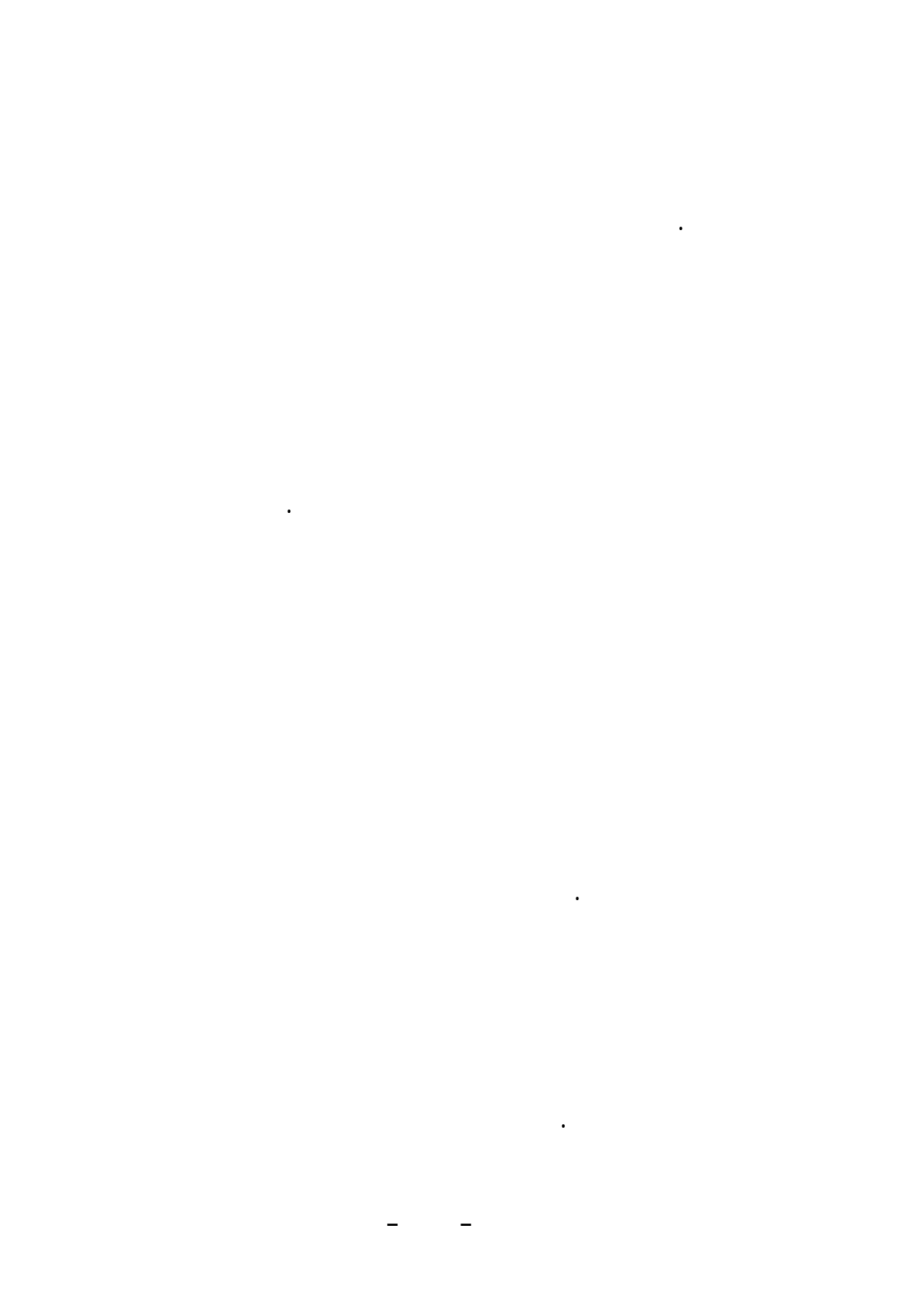
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The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting process. It starts with the initial recording of transactions, followed by the classification of these transactions into different accounts. This step is crucial for organizing the data and preparing it for the next stages of the accounting cycle.

The third part of the document focuses on the preparation of financial statements. It explains how the data from the accounts is used to create the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows. Each statement provides a different perspective on the company's financial performance and position.

The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of internal controls. It outlines various measures that can be implemented to prevent errors and fraud, such as segregation of duties, regular reconciliations, and the use of physical controls. These controls are essential for ensuring the reliability of the financial information.

The fifth part of the document covers the final steps of the accounting cycle, including the closing of the books and the preparation of the final financial statements. It also touches upon the importance of archiving records and the role of technology in modern accounting practices.

In conclusion, the document highlights that accounting is a systematic process that requires attention to detail and adherence to established principles. By following the steps outlined in this document, businesses can ensure that their financial records are accurate and reliable, providing a clear picture of their financial health.

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"for a single halfpenny invested at compound interest on the first day of Christian era would have yielded by now a value equal to that of some thousands of millions of globes of solid gold as large as the earth. (p 106 Principles of Politicale Economy. Charles Gide Harrap)

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. This section outlines the various methods and systems used to collect, store, and analyze data, ensuring that information is readily accessible and reliable.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the role of technology in enhancing data management and analysis. It explores how modern software solutions and digital tools can streamline processes, reduce errors, and provide deeper insights into complex datasets. This section also addresses the challenges associated with data security and privacy, highlighting the need for robust protocols and regular updates to protect sensitive information.

3. The third part of the document discusses the importance of training and education in ensuring that staff are equipped with the necessary skills to handle data effectively. It outlines various training programs and workshops designed to keep employees up-to-date on the latest trends and technologies in the field. This section also emphasizes the need for ongoing professional development to maintain a high level of expertise and efficiency.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the importance of collaboration and communication in data-driven decision-making. It highlights the need for clear lines of communication and regular meetings to ensure that all stakeholders are aligned and working towards common goals. This section also discusses the role of data in fostering a culture of transparency and accountability within an organization.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of regular audits and reviews to ensure that data management practices are effective and compliant with relevant regulations. It outlines the various types of audits that can be conducted, from internal reviews to external audits by independent organizations. This section also emphasizes the need for a proactive approach to identifying and addressing potential issues before they become major problems.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the importance of data in driving innovation and growth. It highlights how data can be used to identify new opportunities, develop new products, and improve existing services. This section also discusses the role of data in measuring performance and identifying areas for improvement, ensuring that an organization remains competitive in a rapidly changing market.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of data in building trust and credibility. It highlights how transparency and accurate reporting can help to build a strong reputation and foster trust among stakeholders. This section also discusses the role of data in identifying and addressing potential risks and challenges, ensuring that an organization is well-prepared to handle any future uncertainties.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the importance of data in supporting sustainable development and social responsibility. It highlights how data can be used to track progress towards various goals and objectives, ensuring that an organization is making a positive impact on society. This section also discusses the role of data in identifying and addressing potential environmental and social issues, ensuring that an organization is committed to long-term sustainability.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the importance of data in supporting research and development. It highlights how data can be used to identify new trends and opportunities, leading to the development of innovative products and services. This section also discusses the role of data in measuring the effectiveness of research and development efforts, ensuring that resources are being used efficiently and effectively.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of data in supporting strategic planning and decision-making. It highlights how data can be used to inform key decisions and guide the overall direction of an organization. This section also discusses the role of data in identifying and addressing potential risks and challenges, ensuring that an organization is well-prepared to handle any future uncertainties.

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⁽¹⁾ Elements of Economics by S. Evelyn Thomas
London 9 th ed. P 411

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⁽¹⁾ Ibid p 412

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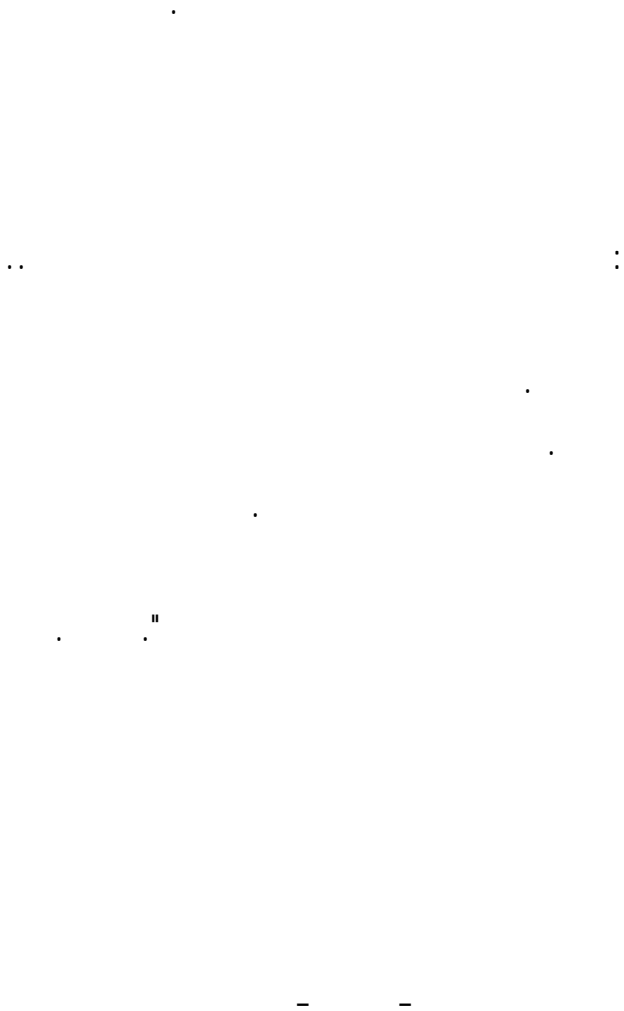
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